

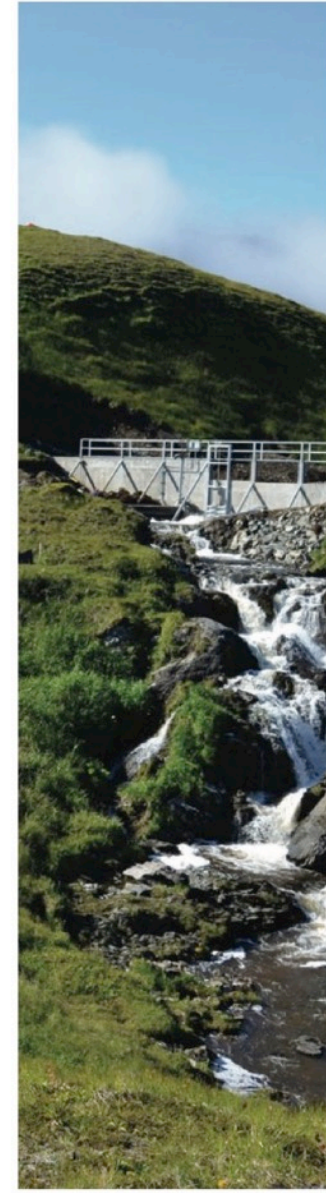
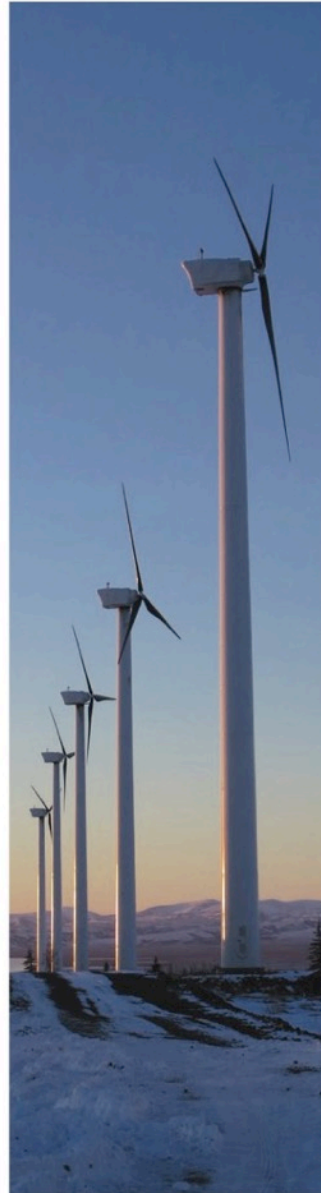
Alaska Affordable Energy Strategy and Alaska Affordable Energy Model:

Tools for improving energy planning in Alaska communities

Neil McMahon
Energy Planning Manager

Calista Energy Management Assistance Initiative Energy Workshop

April 19, 2017



Alaska Affordable Energy Model

Help communities evaluate energy infrastructure projects

- Uses and provides access to the best available data
- Best available forecasts for energy prices
- Best available project costs—capital and operating
- Economic analyses for 13 project types
 - Assumes debt financing, not grants
 - Results, data, and forecasts available online:
<http://www.akenergyinventory.org/energymodel>

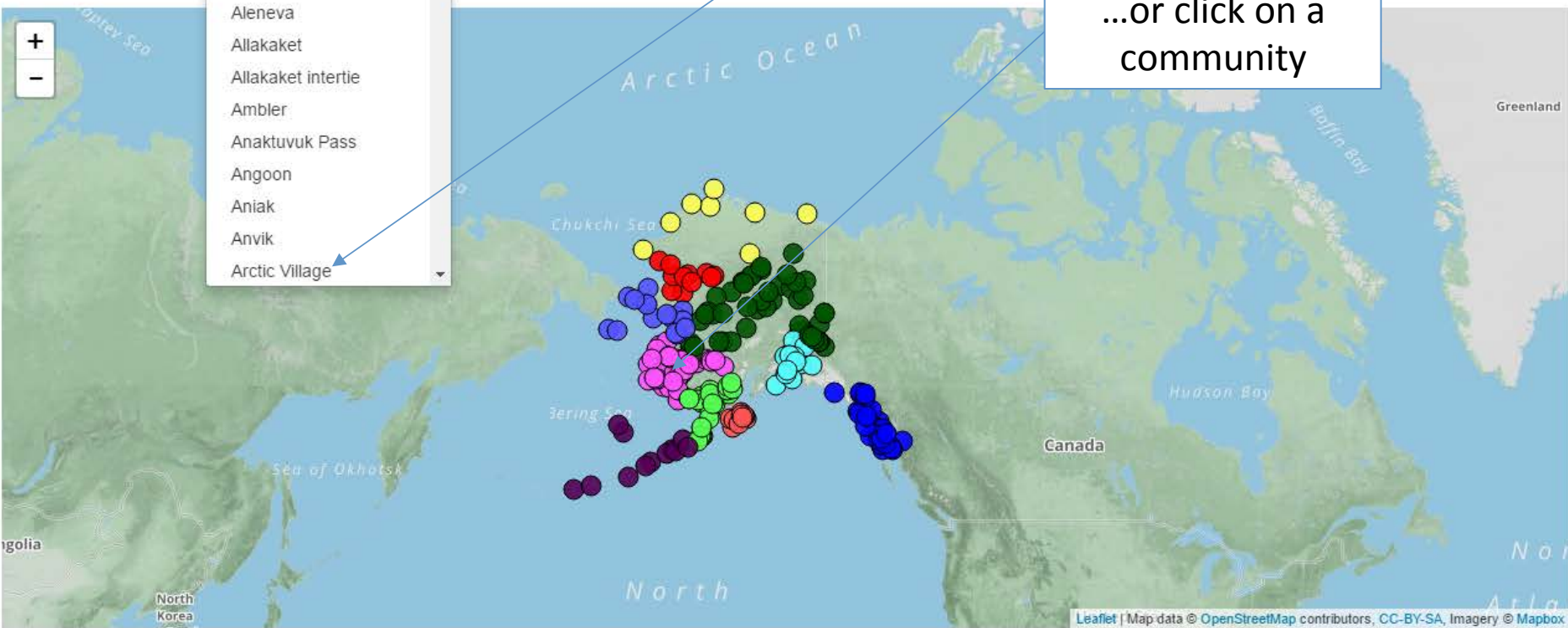
Alaska Affordable Energy Model

Message about data us
The results presented h
data that could help imp

- Adak
- Akiak
- Akiachak
- Akiak
- Akutan
- Alakanuk
- Alakanuk intertie
- Alatna
- Alcan Border
- Aleknagik
- Aleneva
- Allakaket
- Allakaket intertie
- Ambler
- Anaktuvuk Pass
- Angoon
- Aniak
- Anvik
- Arctic Village

Choose from the drop-down list...

...or click on a community



Technology/Project	NPV benefits	NPV cost	NPV net benefit	Benefit cost ratio	Levelized cost of energy: electricity (\$/kwh)	Levelized cost of energy: heating oil (\$/gal)	Gallons fuel saved per year
Residential Energy Efficiency	\$3,076,965	\$1,635,957	\$1,441,008	1.9	N/A	\$2.99	37,836
Non-residential Energy Efficiency	\$457,534	\$350,824	\$106,710	1.3	\$0.10	\$1.32	13,754
Water and Wastewater Efficiency	\$125,664	\$60,037	\$65,627	2.1	\$0.16	\$2.78	1,106
Wind Power	\$919,971	\$2,958,505	-\$2,038,534	0.3	\$0.54	N/A	29,345
Chefornak Wind Heat System	\$883,548	\$3,968,157	-\$3,084,609	0.2	\$0.64	N/A	34,499
Solar Power	\$94,013	\$187,150	-\$93,138	0.5	\$0.67	N/A	2,261
Hydropower	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transmission and Interties	-\$6,544,150	\$6,428,407	-\$12,972,558	-1.0	\$0.88	N/A	117,572
Diesel Efficiency	\$653,677	\$2,563,334	-\$1,909,657	0.3	\$111.65	N/A	11,762
Biomass for Heat (Cordwood)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Biomass for Heat (Pellet)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential ASHP	\$2,593,305	\$3,080,400	-\$487,094	0.8	N/A	\$8.33	97,312
Non-Residential ASHP	\$599,300	\$690,802	-\$91,503	0.9	N/A	\$8.08	23,546
Heat Recovery	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Cost effective projects have a benefit cost ratio greater than 1.0.

Technology/Project	NPV benefits	NPV cost	NPV net benefit	Benefit cost ratio	Levelized cost of energy: electricity (\$/kwh)	Levelized cost of energy: heating oil (\$/gal)	Gallons fuel saved per year
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Solar Power		\$187,150	-\$93,138			N/A	2,261
Hydropower		N/A	N/A			N/A	N/A
Transmission		\$6,428,407	-\$12,972			N/A	117,572
Diesel Engine		\$2,563,334	-\$1,909			N/A	11,762
Biomass		N/A	N/A			N/A	N/A
Biomass for Heat (Pellet)	N/A	N/A	N/A			N/A	N/A
Residential ASHP	\$2,593,305	\$3,080,400	-\$487,095			\$8.33	97,312
Non-Residential ASHP	\$599,300	\$690,802	-\$91,502			\$8.08	23,546
Heat Recovery	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

The expected capital and operating cost over the life of the project. Assumes that the project is financed at 5%.

The benefit divided by the cost. A value greater than one means it is expected to save money; a value less than one means it is expected to cost more than doing nothing.

The number of gallons of diesel and/or heating oil that are expected to be saved by the project each year

Cost effective projects have a benefit cost ratio greater than 1.0.

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Residential ASHP	\$2,593,305	\$3,080,400	-\$487,094	0.8	N/A		97,312
Non-Residential ASHP	\$599,300	\$690,802	-\$91,503	0.9	N/A		23,546
Heat Recovery	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A

B/C > 1: Projects likely cost effective

B/C < 1: Projects not likely cost effective

B/C approximately 1: Projects might be cost effective

Cost effective projects have a benefit cost ratio greater than 1.0.

Cost effectiveness

Technology/Project	NPV benefits	NPV cost	NPV net benefit	Benefit cost ratio	Levelized cost of energy: electricity (\$/kwh)	Levelized cost of energy: heating oil (\$/gal)	Gallons fuel saved per year
Residential Energy Efficiency	\$3,076,965	\$1,635,957	\$1,441,008	1.0	N/A	N/A	37,836
Non-residential Energy Efficiency	\$457,534	\$350,824	\$106,710	1.3	N/A	N/A	13,754
Water and Wastewater Efficiency	\$125,664	\$60,037	\$65,627	2.1	\$0.16	N/A	1,106
Wind Power	\$919,971	\$2,958,505	\$-2,038,534	0.3	\$0.54	N/A	29,345
Chefornak Wind Heat System	\$883,548	\$3,968,157	\$-3,084,609	0.2	\$0.64	N/A	34,499
Solar Power	\$94,013	\$187,150	\$-93,138	0.5	\$0.67	N/A	2,261
Hydropower	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transmission and Interties	\$-6,544,150	\$6,428,407	\$-12,972,558	-1.0	\$0.88	N/A	117,572
Diesel Efficiency	\$653,677	\$2,563,334	\$-1,909,657	0.3	\$111.65	N/A	11,762
Biomass for Heat (Cordwood)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Biomass for Heat (Pellet)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential ASHP	\$2,593,305	\$3,080,400	\$-487,094	0.8	N/A	\$8.33	97,312
Non-Residential ASHP	\$599,300	\$690,802	\$-91,503	0.9	N/A	\$8.08	23,546
Heat Recovery	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Compare costs

Compare yearly fuel savings

Cost effective projects have a benefit cost ratio greater than 1.0.

Cost & Fuel Savings

Technology/Project	NPV benefits	NPV cost	NPV net benefit	Benefit cost ratio	Levelized cost of energy: electricity (\$/kwh)	Levelized heating cost	Annual energy savings (kWh)	Annual cost savings (\$)
Residential Energy Efficiency	\$3,076,965	\$1,635,957	\$1,441,008	1.9	N/A	\$2.99	37,836	\$111,108
Non-residential Energy Efficiency	\$457,534	\$350,824	\$106,710	1.3	\$0.10	\$1.32	13,754	\$18,165
Water and Wastewater Efficiency	\$125,664	\$60,000	\$65,664	1.1	N/A	\$2.78	1,106	\$3,077
Wind Power	\$919,971	\$2,950,000	-\$2,030,029	0.3	N/A	N/A	20,045	\$28,065
Chefornak Wind Heat System	\$883,548	\$3,960,000	-\$3,076,452	0.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Solar Power	\$94,013	\$187,000	-\$92,987	0.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hydropower	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transmission and Interties	-\$6,544,150	\$6,428,407	-\$12,972,558	-1.0	\$0.88	N/A	117,572	\$328,115
Diesel Efficiency	\$653,677	\$2,563,334	-\$1,909,657	0.3	\$111.65	N/A	11,762	\$161,108
Biomass for Heat (Cordwood)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Biomass for Heat (Pellet)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential ASHP	\$2,593,305	\$3,080,400	-\$487,094	0.8	N/A	\$8.33	97,312	\$810,115
Non-Residential ASHP	\$599,300	\$690,802	-\$91,503	0.9	N/A	\$8.08	23,546	\$190,115
Heat Recovery	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Residential Energy Efficiency
 Non-residential Energy Efficiency
 Water and Wastewater Efficiency

Navigate to project types either by clicking on the project type name....

...or use the drop-down menus

Cost effective projects have a benefit cost ratio greater than 1.0.

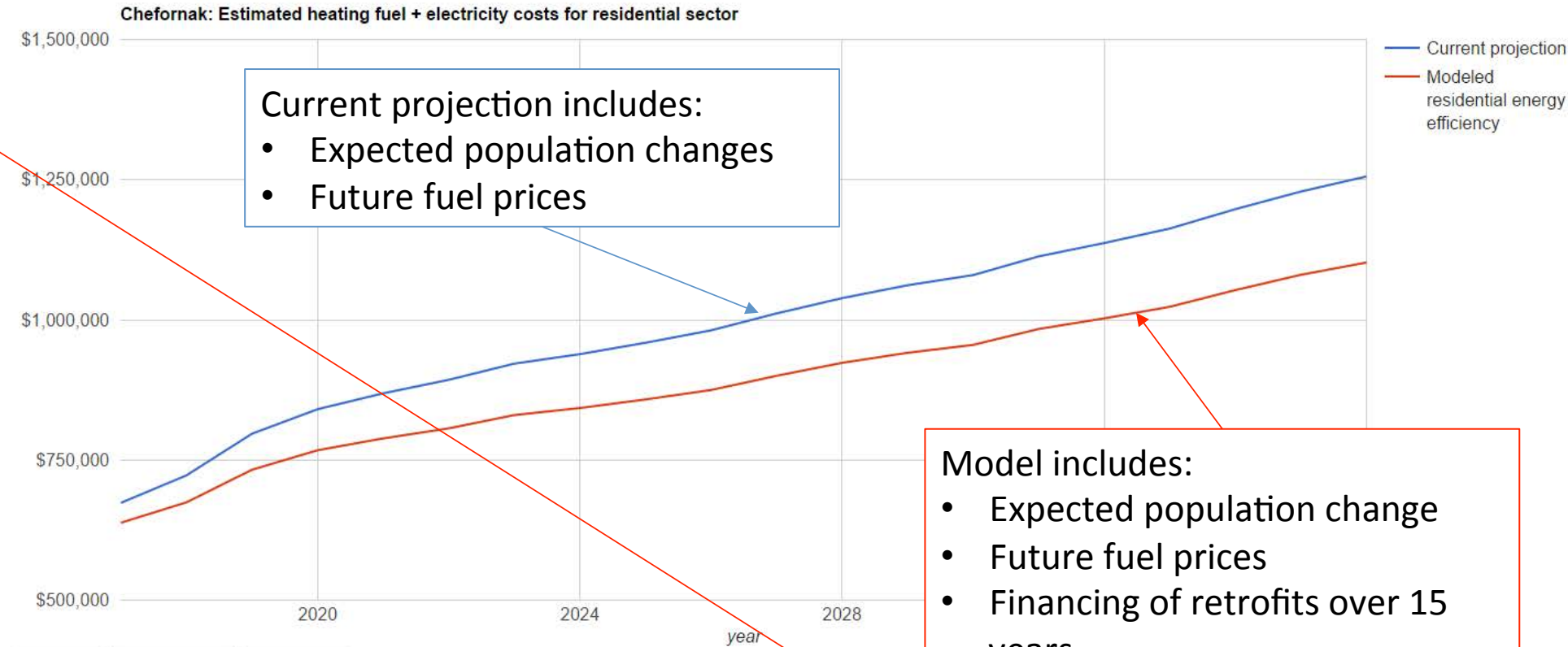
Current system ▾

Households 2010: 92
 Estimated Total Households (2017): 102
 Estimated Households to be retrofitted (2017): 102

Modeled efficiency project ▾

Capital cost: \$1,635,957
 Lifetime savings: \$3,076,965
 Net lifetime savings: \$1,441,008
 Benefit-cost ratio: 1.9
 Estimated cost to refit household: \$17,600.00/home

This component calculates the potential reduction heating oil by improving the efficiency of residential buildings



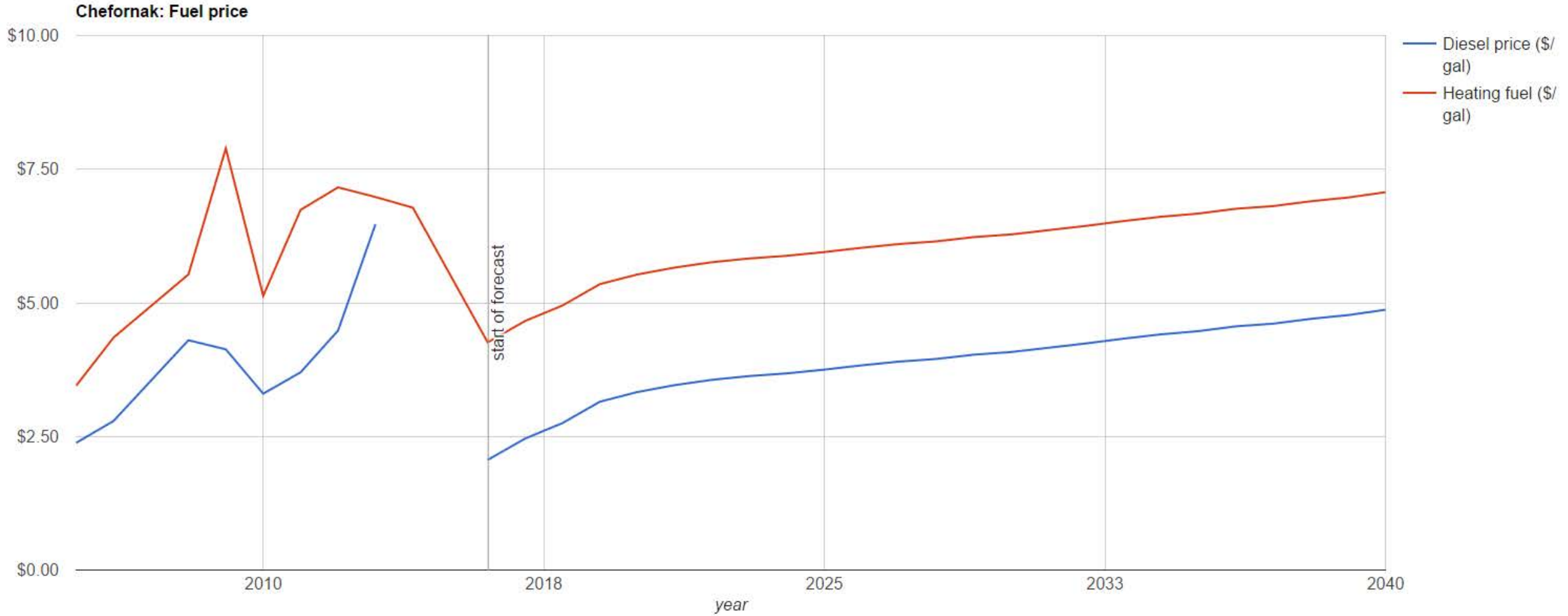
Current projection includes:

- Expected population changes
- Future fuel prices

Model includes:

- Expected population change
- Future fuel prices
- Financing of retrofits over 15 years
- Reduced energy consumption
- Households to be retrofitted

Forecasts



Other Forecasts and Data

Other Data

- Residential building characteristics
- Non-residential buildings
 - Type
 - Consumption (actual and estimate)
- Generation types, capacity, etc.
- Historical generation performance
 - Efficiency
 - Line loss
 - Diesel consumption

Forecasts

- Population
- Electricity prices
- Electricity generation by source
- Electricity consumption
- Average load

Alaska Affordable Energy Model

Results available online for communities not on Railbelt

<http://www.akenergyinventory.org/energymodel>

Advanced users:

- Model will be publicly available and can be downloaded
- Users will be able to change inputs through data files
- More advanced users can change code to meet needs



ALASKA ENERGY AUTHORITY

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AEA's mission: Reduce the cost of energy in Alaska.

